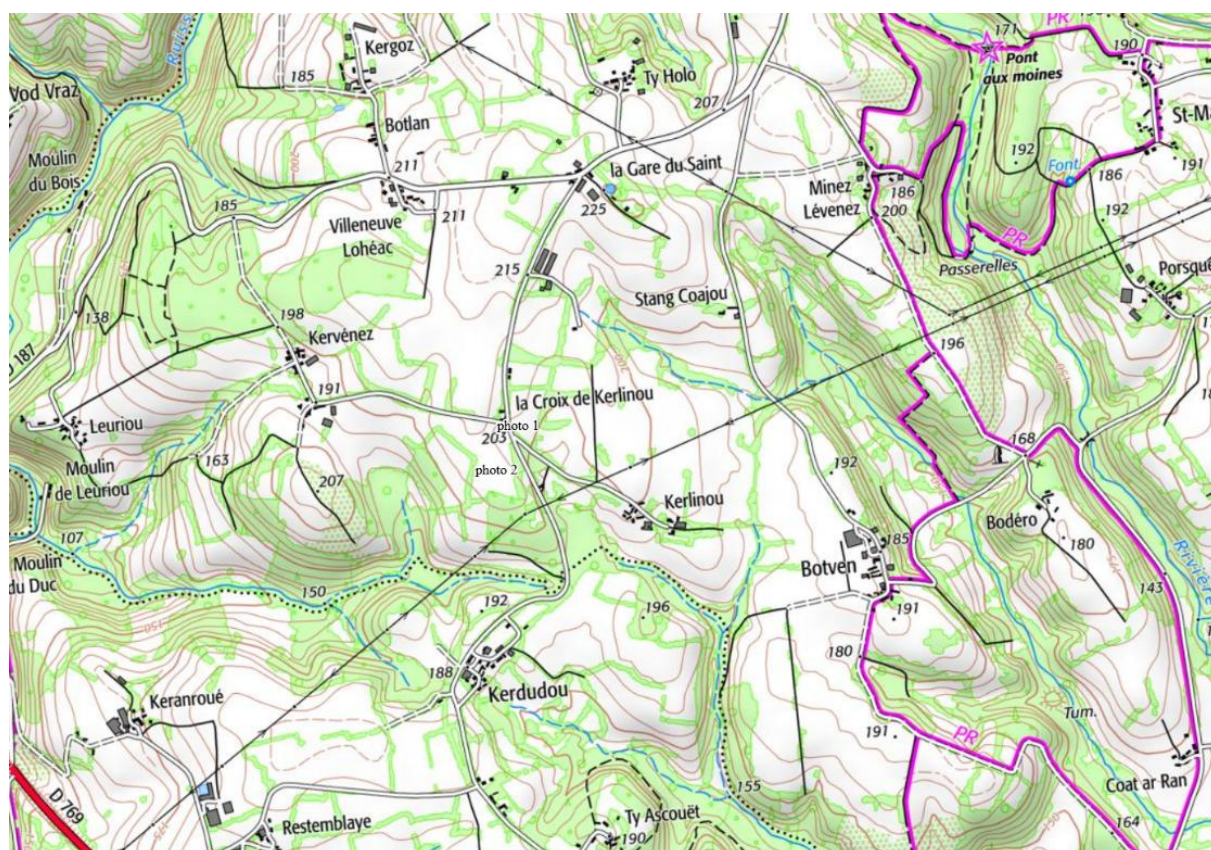






Photos prises en septembre 2025