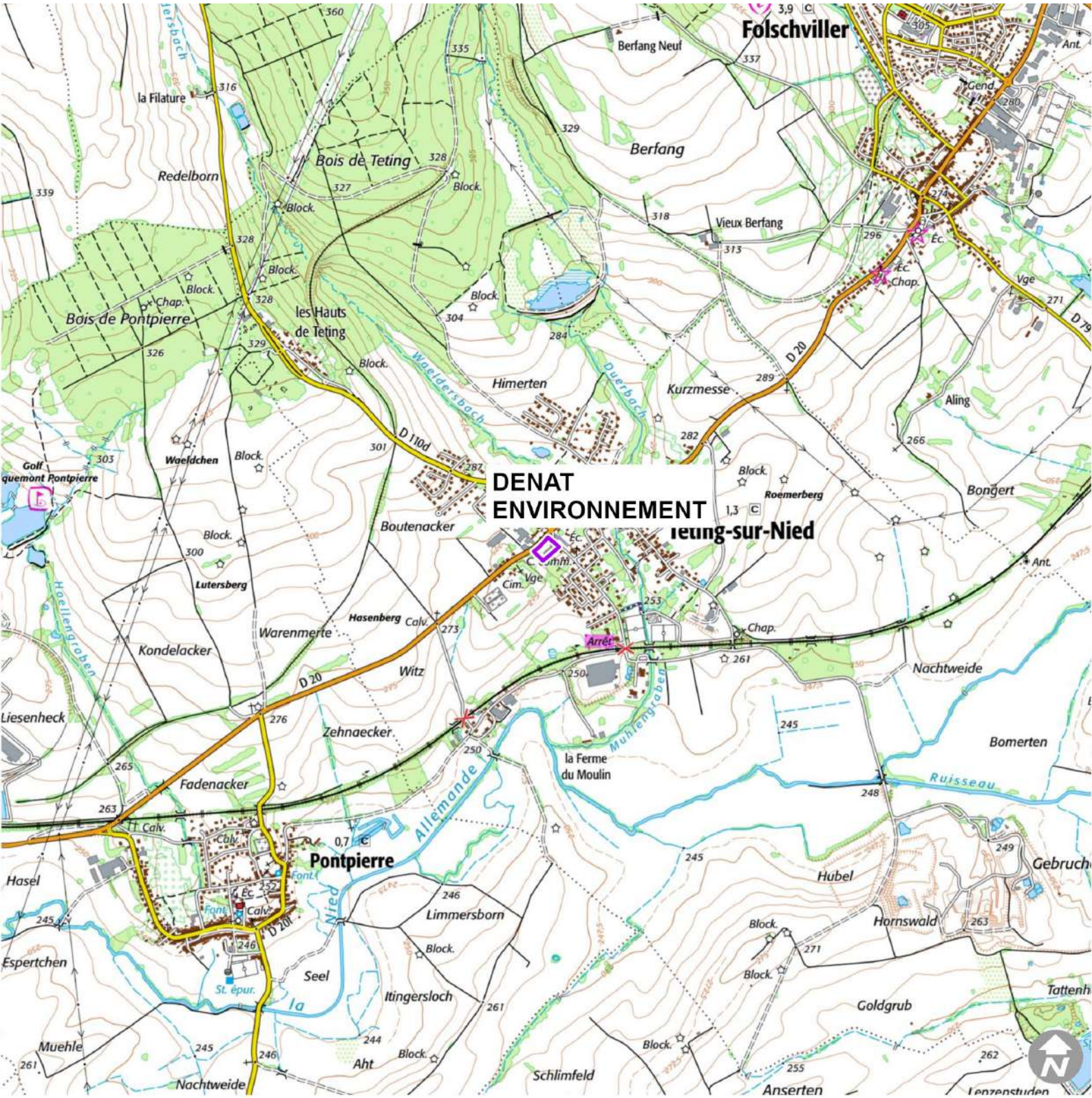


SOURCE : SCAN 25, IGN. JUIN 2026